


1981

Title Page

Florida Historical Society
membership@myfloridahistory.org

 Part of the [American Studies Commons](#), and the [United States History Commons](#)

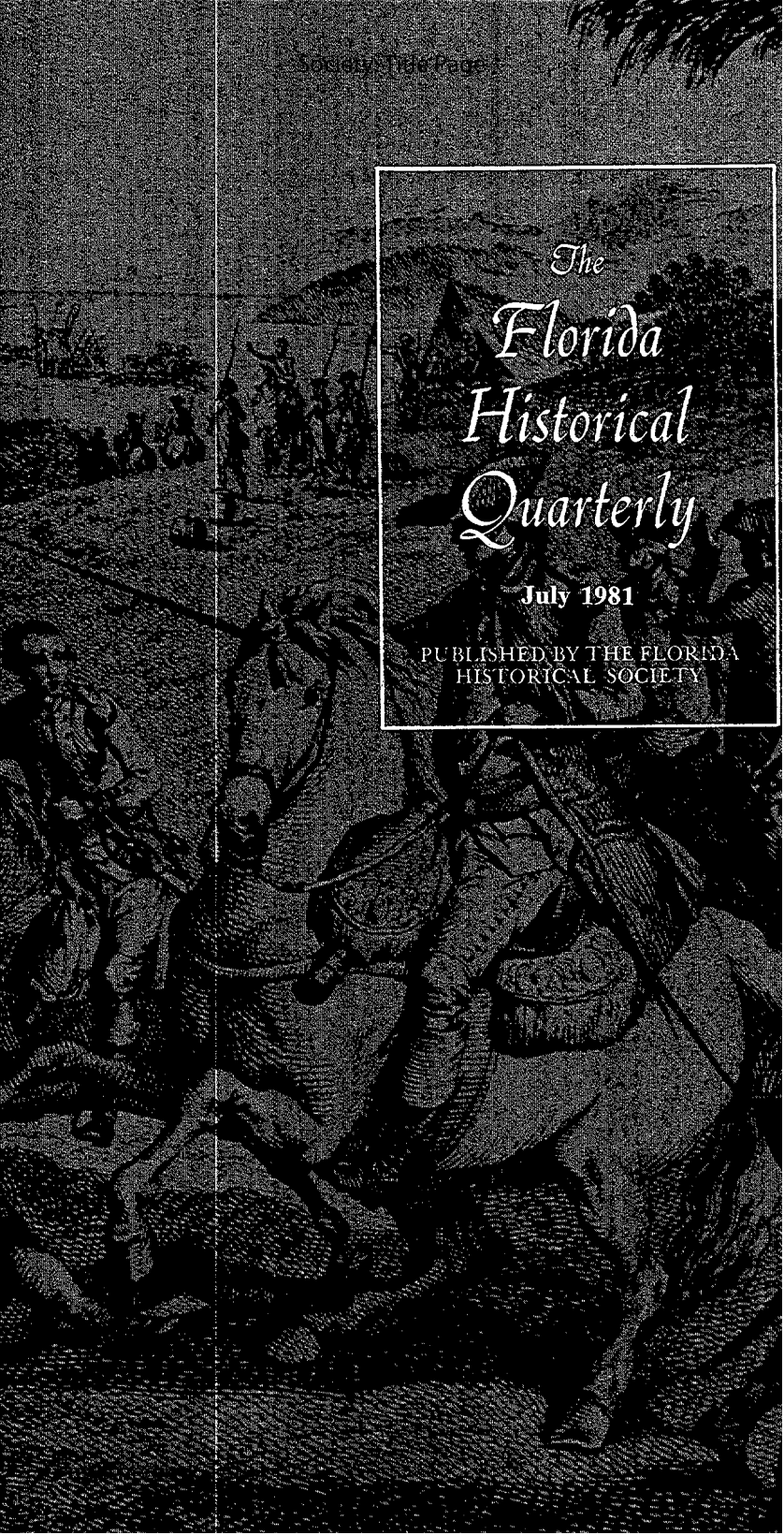
Find similar works at: <https://stars.library.ucf.edu/fhq>

University of Central Florida Libraries <http://library.ucf.edu>

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by STARS. It has been accepted for inclusion in Florida Historical Quarterly by an authorized editor of STARS. For more information, please contact STARS@ucf.edu.

Recommended Citation

Society, Florida Historical (1981) "Title Page," *Florida Historical Quarterly*. Vol. 60 : No. 1 , Article 2.
Available at: <https://stars.library.ucf.edu/fhq/vol60/iss1/2>



*The
Florida
Historical
Quarterly*

July 1981

PUBLISHED BY THE FLORIDA
HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Treaty of Paris of 1763 retroceded Florida to Spain. Once more the Spanish flag flew over territory which Spain had discovered and claimed in 1513, and which she had begun to settle with the establishment of St. Augustine in 1565. Only for the years 1763-1783 had the British occupied Florida. Their sovereignty was terminated with a triumphal attack by Bernardo de Gálvez, governor of Spanish Louisiana and commander of its forces there, against Manchac and the British fortification on the lower Mississippi (1779), Mobile (1780), and finally Pensacola in 1781. On May 8, 1781, the explosion by a Spanish grenade of the powder magazine of the Queen's Redoubt forced the British to call for a cessation of hostilities. The siege of Pensacola was over. This important event in Florida and American history is being celebrated in Pensacola and elsewhere this year. The articles which appear in this issue of the *Florida Historical Quarterly* are dedicated to the bicentennial of the Battle of Pensacola and reflect on the Second Spanish Period, 1783-1821.

(cover photo)

On May 8, 1781, a Spanish grenade exploded the powder magazine of the Queen's Redoubt in Pensacola killing and wounding a number of British seamen and soldiers. Major General John Campbell, commanding the British forces, called for a cease fire. Under the Articles of Capitulation which followed, the British surrendered the entire province of West Florida. This imaginative engraving by M. Ponce and M. Godefroy depicts Don Bernardo de Gálvez leading his forces to victory at Pensacola.

The
Florida
Historical
Quarterly



THE FLORIDA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Volume LX, Number 1

July 1981

COPYRIGHT 1981

by the Florida Historical Society, Tampa, Florida. Second class postage paid
at Tampa and DeLeon Springs, Florida. Printed by E. O. Painter
Printing Co., DeLeon Springs, Florida.

(ISSN 0015-4113)

THE FLORIDA HISTORICAL QUARTERLY

Samuel Proctor, *Editor*

David L. Lawrence, *Editorial Assistant*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Herbert J. Doherty, Jr.	University of Florida
Michael V. Gannon	University of Florida
John K. Mahon	University of Florida
Jerrell H. Shofner	University of Central Florida
Charlton W. Tebeau	University of Miami (Emeritus)
J. Leitch Wright, Jr.	Florida State University

Correspondence concerning contributions, books for review, and all editorial matters should be addressed to the Editor, *Florida Historical Quarterly*, Box 14045, University Station, Gainesville, Florida 32604.

The *Quarterly* is interested in articles and documents pertaining to the history of Florida. Sources, style, footnote form, originality of material and interpretation, clarity of thought, and interest of readers are considered. All copy, including footnotes, should be double-spaced. Footnotes are to be numbered consecutively in the text and assembled at the end of the article. Particular attention should be given to following the footnote style of the *Quarterly*. The author should submit an original and retain a carbon for security. The Florida Historical Society and the Editor of the *Florida Historical Quarterly* accept no responsibility for statements made or opinions held by authors.

Table of Contents

LOYALIST REFUGEES AND THE BRITISH EVACUATION OF EAST FLORIDA, 1783-1785	<i>Carole Watterson Troxler</i>	1
ARTURO O'NEILL: FIRST GOVERNOR OF WEST FLORIDA DURING THE SECOND SPANISH PERIOD	<i>Eric Beerman</i>	29
A LOST LANDMARK REVISITED: THE PANTON HOUSE OF PENSACOLA	<i>Thomas D. Watson and Samuel Wilson, Jr.</i>	42
WAR CLOUDS ON THE MISSISSIPPI: SPAIN'S 1785 CRISIS IN WEST FLORIDA	<i>Gilbert C. Din</i>	51
EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES IN SPANISH WEST FLORIDA, 1781-1821	<i>Jack D. L. Holmes</i>	77
BERNARD LINTOT: A CONNECTICUT YANKEE ON THE MISSISSIPPI, 1775-1805	<i>Robin Fabel</i>	88
BOOK REVIEWS		103
BOOK NOTES		131
HISTORY NEWS		187

BOOK REVIEWS

FLORIDA'S POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT, edited by Manning J. Dauer
reviewed by Charlton W. Tebeau

FLORIDA'S AVIATION HISTORY: THE FIRST 100 YEARS, by Warren J. Brown
reviewed by John P. Ingle, Jr.

FLORIDA ARCHAEOLOGY, by Jerald T. Milanich and Charles H. Fairbanks
reviewed by Stephen J. Gluckman

THE REVOLUTION REMEMBERED: EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE, edited by John C. Dann
reviewed by Geraldine M. Meroney

CORRESPONDENCE OF JAMES K. POLK. VOLUME V, 1839-1841, edited by Wayne Cutler
reviewed by Joseph H. Parks

VIOLENCE AND CULTURE IN THE ANTEBELLUM SOUTH, by Dickson D. Bruce, Jr.
reviewed by Ernest M. Lander, Jr.

NEW MASTERS: NORTHERN PLANTERS DURING THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION, by Lawrence N. Powell
reviewed by Joe Gray Taylor

RECONSTRUCTION AND REDEMPTION IN THE SOUTH, edited by Otto H. Olsen
reviewed by La Wanda Cox

NINETEENTH-CENTURY SOUTHERN LITERATURE, by J. V. Ridgely
reviewed by Marjory Bartlett Sanger

SOUTHERN WRITERS AND THE NEW SOUTH MOVEMENT, 1865-1913, by Wayne Mixon
reviewed by Kevin M. McCarthy

A SOUTHERN RENAISSANCE: THE CULTURAL AWAKENING OF THE AMERICAN SOUTH, 1930-1955, by Richard H. King
reviewed by Monroe Billington

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD: A POLITICAL BIOGRAPHY, by Evans C. Johnson
reviewed by Wayne Flynt

THE LUMBEE PROBLEM: THE MAKING OF AN AMERICAN INDIAN PEOPLE, by Karen Blum
reviewed by Kendall Blanchard

FORT GIBSON: TERMINAL ON THE TRAIL OF TEARS, by Brad Agnew
reviewed by Edwin C. Bearss

THE UNITED STATES AND THE CARIBBEAN, 1900-1970, by Lester D. Langley
reviewed by James W. Cortada