

1987

## Minorcan Population of St. Augustine in the Spanish Census of 1786

Philip D. Rasico



Part of the [American Studies Commons](#), and the [United States History Commons](#)

Find similar works at: <https://stars.library.ucf.edu/fhq>

University of Central Florida Libraries <http://library.ucf.edu>

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by STARS. It has been accepted for inclusion in Florida Historical Quarterly by an authorized editor of STARS. For more information, please contact [STARS@ucf.edu](mailto:STARS@ucf.edu).

---

### Recommended Citation

Rasico, Philip D. (1987) "Minorcan Population of St. Augustine in the Spanish Census of 1786," *Florida Historical Quarterly*. Vol. 66 : No. 2 , Article 5.

Available at: <https://stars.library.ucf.edu/fhq/vol66/iss2/5>

## THE MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE IN THE SPANISH CENSUS OF 1786

by PHILIP D. RASICO

**N**EARLY half a century ago the noted historian of Spanish colonial Florida, Joseph Byrne Lockey published a transcription, accompanied by a preface and notes, of the Spanish census of St. Augustine and its vicinity which was prepared in December 1786 by the Salamanca-educated Irish priest, Thomas Hassett.<sup>1</sup> An incomplete draft of this document is in the *East Florida Papers* in the Manuscripts Division of the Library of Congress.<sup>2</sup> Lockey's translation of the draft is also incomplete; he omits the lengthy section which contains the largest and most ethnically-diverse sector of St. Augustine's civilian population during the early years of the second Spanish period in Florida. This article, in which this section of the census draft is translated into English, is offered as a complement to Lockey's earlier article and as a contribution to the study of St. Augustine's Minorcans as this group of Minorcan Islanders, Italians, Greeks, Corsicans, their Florida-born descendants, and others have come to be known.

The ethnohistorical significance of the 1786 census hardly needs to be stated. Upon the withdrawal of the British from Florida under the terms of the treaty signed at Versailles in 1783, Spain regained its former Florida colonies. The Spanish were faced with the need to determine the number and the nature of those inhabitants who had chosen to remain in Florida rather than to depart with most of the British population. In an

---

Philip D. Rasico is assistant professor, Department of Spanish and Portuguese, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.

1. Joseph B. Lockey "The St. Augustine Census of 1786, Translated from the Spanish with an Introduction and Notes," *Florida Historical Quarterly* 18 (July 1939), 11-31.
2. Census Returns, 1784-1814, reel 148, bundle 323A, East Florida Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, microfilm copies in the St. Augustine Historical Society Collection (hereinafter cited as EFP with appropriate reel and bundle number).

initial effort to realize this task, Governor Vicente Manuel de Zéspedes ordered a preliminary census be taken of East Florida in 1784, of which only the partial draft has survived.<sup>3</sup> A more detailed account of St. Augustine's population, which included remnants from the British period, returning former Floridanos, and other Spanish subjects, was soon required by a number of practical concerns, including establishment of a school for the education of the local population. Consequently a census was conducted in late 1786 by Father Hassett, who had arrived in the city in the fall of 1784 via Philadelphia and Havana, after having experienced unexpected delays and shipwreck.<sup>4</sup>

The exact number of inhabitants in the St. Augustine vicinity (to a distance of five leagues or about fifteen miles) is difficult to determine based upon Hassett's computations. Indeed, the numbers which he cites do not agree with estimates of the population made by Governor Zéspedes in 1787 and again by Hassett himself in 1788.<sup>5</sup> Lockey's summary of the 1786 census gives the following breakdown of the civilian population of St. Augustine within the five-league limit: *Foreigners*: white males, forty-eight; white females, thirty-eight; Negro males, seventy-two; Negro females, fifty-five; total, 213; *Minorcans, Italians, Greeks*: white males, 241; white females, 228; Negro males, thirty-three; Negro females, thirty-seven; total, 539; *Floridanos*: white males, twenty-nine; white females, twenty-one; Negro males, forty-two; Negro females, forty; total, 132; *Spaniards*: white males, twenty-seven; white females, nineteen; Negro males, eight; Negro females, four; total, fifty-nine.

According to Lockey the total population consisted of 943 persons— 652 whites and 291 Negroes. However, Hassett's calculations were somewhat flawed since, in reality, the group labeled Spaniards included forty-seven whites, one Christian Indian, and twelve Negroes. To the total of 943 inhabitants desig-

3. Joseph B. Lockey, *East Florida, 1783-1785: A File of Documents Assembled, and Many of Them Translated* (Berkeley, 1949), 11; Census Returns 1784-1814, reel 148, bundle 323A, EFP.

4. Joseph B. Lockey "Public Education in Spanish St. Augustine," *Florida Historical Quarterly* 15 (January 1937), 147-68; Lockey, *East Florida*, 292-96.

5. Arthur Preston Whitaker, ed., *Documents Relating to the Commercial Policy of Spain in the Floridas* (Deland, 1931), 54; Michael J. Curley, *Church and State in the Spanish Floridas (1783-1822)* (Washington, 1940), 112; Helen Hornbeck Tanner, *Zéspedes in East Florida, 1784-1790* (Coral Gables, 1963), 134-36.

nated by Hassett, Lockey added an estimated suburban population, including 130 whites and 170 Negroes, and counted the members of the local garrison, 450 officers and men. All together, these figures suggest a total of some 1,693 inhabitants residing in the St. Augustine area in late 1786.<sup>6</sup>

What is apparent in Hassett's survey of the white civilian inhabitants of St. Augustine (651 or 652) is that the group of Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, etc. constituted 71.93 percent of the population. Helen Hornbeck Tanner thus concluded that during Governor Zéspedes's administration, "Spanish East Florida was characterized by a Minorcan capital, and a British population located in the northern section near the Georgia border and the Indian hunting grounds."<sup>7</sup>

Although the history of the Minorcan colony of Florida has been examined from various perspectives in several recent studies, it is a subject which is still relatively unfamiliar to many scholars and students. Even less known is the Minorcan cultural heritage of St. Augustine, the legacy of many of those inhabitants who appear in the Spanish census of 1786 under the rubric Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, and Others Considered as Such.<sup>8</sup>

In late 1767 and early 1768, while Florida was under British sovereignty, Andrew Turnbull, a Scottish physician turned plantation developer, recruited some 1,403 natives from various parts of the Mediterranean to work under indentured contracts

6. Lockey, "The St. Augustine Census of 1786," 31.

7. Tanner, *Zéspedes in East Florida*, 136.

8. See William W. Dewhurst, *The History of Saint Augustine, Florida* (New York, 1881); Carita Doggett, *Dr. Andrew Turnbull and the New Smyrna Colony of Florida* (1919; reprint ed., St. Petersburg, 1967); E. P. Panagopoulos, "The Background of the Greek Settlers in the New Smyrna Colony," *Florida Historical Quarterly* 35 (October 1956), 95-115; E. P. Panagopoulos, *New Smyrna: An Eighteenth Century Greek Odyssey* (Gainesville, 1966); Kenneth H. Beeson, Jr., "Janas in British East Florida," *Florida Historical Quarterly* 44 (July-October 1965), 121-32; Jane Quinn, *Minorcans in Florida: Their History and Heritage* (St. Augustine, 1975); Kenneth H. Beeson, Jr., "Fromajadas and Indiaio: The Minorcan Colony in Florida" (master's thesis, University of Florida, 1960); Patricia C. Griffin, "Mullet on the Beach: The Minorcans of Florida, 1768-1788" (master's thesis, University of Florida, 1977). See also the following by Philip D. Rasico, "Notices Historiques, Linguistiques i Culturals dels Menorquins Floridencs," *Randa* 15 (1983), 9-50; "The Spanish and Minorcan Linguistic Heritage of St. Augustine, Florida," *El Escribano* 20 (1983), 1-25; "A Complementary Annotated Lexicon of the St. Augustine Minorcan Dialect," *El Escribano* 22 (1985), 31-41; and "The Spanish Lexical Base of Old St. Augustine *Mahonese*: A Missing Link in Florida Spanish," *Hispania* 69 (May 1986), 267-77.

at a plantation established by Turnbull and several associates at Mosquito Inlet (now New Smyrna). The place chosen to assemble the colonists and to prepare the expedition to Florida was the port city of Mahón on the British-held island of Minorca. The first colonists enlisted were from Leghorn, Italy, and these were subsequently joined by others from Greece, Corsica, and other Mediterranean islands. The number of colonists increased rapidly by an influx of Minorcan islanders who soon constituted the majority of the emigrants. Turnbull's fleet left Mahón in late March, 1768, and, after a brief stop in Gibraltar where an eighth vessel was added, sailed for the eastern coast of Florida. All eight ships safely arrived at St. Augustine during the months of June and July. The colonists then continued their journey to New Smyrna, some on foot and others by sea.

Of the original 1,403 colonists who had sailed with Turnbull, 148 died in transit, leaving 1,255 who settled at New Smyrna. Life on the plantation was extremely difficult due to inadequate food and shelter, unsanitary living conditions, disease, and harsh, often inhuman, treatment by Turnbull and his overseers. Personal and political feuds between Turnbull and British Governor Patrick Tonyn eventually led to an official investigation of conditions at New Smyrna and resulted in the eventual release of the colonists from their labor contracts by executive order. According to a report filed by the governor in January, 1778, 964 colonists had died in Florida between the years 1768 and 1777. Including the 148 persons who perished enroute to Florida, a total of 1,112 deaths occurred among the original 1,403 colonists recruited by Turnbull. The immigrants and their offspring who managed to survive the New Smyrna ordeal—approximately 450 to 500—fled north to St. Augustine in the summer of 1777, where Governor Tonyn assigned them small plots of land in the northern sector of the city.<sup>9</sup>

The 1786 Spanish census confirmed that the majority of the inhabitants were native Minorcan islanders and their Florida-born descendants. However, fourteen years earlier Father Pedro Camps Janer, one of two Minorcan priests who had accompanied Turnbull's colonists to Florida, observed, in a letter sent to the bishop of Havana, via Cuban fishermen, that while

---

9. Beeson, "Janas in British East Florida"; Panagopoulos, *New Smyrna*; Quinn, *Minorcans in Florida*, 14-85.

almost all of the inhabitants were Minorcans, there were also a few Italians and Corsicans. All of these men had Minorcan wives.<sup>10</sup> Various nineteenth-century sources indicate that the Minorcan population formed one of St. Augustine's biggest elements until about the time of the American Civil War in the 1860s.<sup>11</sup> Descendants of the New Smyrna colonists still live in the St. Augustine area where they maintain many of the linguistic and cultural traditions handed down by their Mediterranean ancestors.<sup>12</sup>

Hassett's 1786 copy or draft of the census is incomplete. Since it provides no indication of the location of the dwellings surveyed, it consequently may omit some members of the Minorcan community who lived along the North River and beyond the geographical limits of the census, as well as others who may have had no fixed residence.<sup>13</sup> Furthermore, Hassett included six Minorcans in three other groups of inhabitants: two in the section Foreigners of Different Religions and Nationalities, three in Floridanos, and one in Spaniards.<sup>14</sup> Not counted among the local residents were the husbands of five Minorcan women, since they were absent when the census was conducted. It may be assumed, therefore, that these men, if alive, were also Minorcans.<sup>15</sup>

10. Quinn, *Minorcans in Florida*, 56-57.

11. John Lee Williams, *The Territory of Florida* (New York, 1837; facsimile ed., Gainesville, 1962), 115; Michael V. Gannon, introduction to George R. Fairbanks, *The History and Antiquities of the City of St. Augustine, Florida* (Gainesville, 1975), xxi (facsimile reproduction of the 1858 edition); William Cullen Bryant, *Letters of a Traveller; or, Notes of Things Seen in Europe and America* (New York, 1851), 113.

12. On the modern vestiges of the Minorcan dialect and culture in St. Augustine, see references cited in footnote 8.

13. Griffin, "Mullet on the Beach," 116-19, indicates that some 127 Minorcans lived in the North River area during the years 1784-1787. She believes that many of these were not included in the 1786 census. According to Tanner, *Zéspedes in East Florida*, 135, this census did include the population along the North River and south along the Matanzas River.

14. Lockey, "The St. Augustine Census of 1786," 19, 23, 26, 30. Members of the Minorcan community listed in these sections include: (Foreigners...) Jorge Stefanopoly from Corsica and Leonora Genopley from America (presumably from Mosquitos); (Floridanos) Paula de Torres from Minorca and her two children from Mosquitos, Mateo Lorenzo [sic] and Juana Lorenz; (Spaniards) Ygnacio Ortegaz from Minorca.

15. Census Returns, 1784-1814, reel 148, bundle 323A, EFP. The women whose husbands are listed as absent are Francisca Poncella (No. 27), Antonia Pretos (No. 37), Ysabela Pras y Pepod (No. 47), Juana Perpal (No. 48), and Margarita Guibarnau (No. 77).

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 165

The section Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, and Others Considered as Such lists 114 families, i.e. domiciles. According to Hassett's calculations this group was composed of 539 persons, including 241 white males, 228 white females: thirty-three Negro males, and thirty-seven Negro females. Two free mulattoes living with different families, Nos. 2 and 30, were not included among these numbers. A reanalysis of Hassett's document, however, reveals not 539 members of the Minorcan group (including mulattoes and Negroes), but rather 546 individuals: *Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, etc.*: white males, 243; white females, 232; mulatto males, two; Negro males, thirty-three; Negro females, thirty-six; total, 546.

Of the 475 whites in this section, the most numerous subgroups consist of natives of Minorca and Florida (St. Augustine and Mosquitos).<sup>16</sup> *Origin of Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, etc.*: Minorca, 189; St. Augustine, 153; Mosquitos, seventy-nine; Italy, eighteen; Corsica, nine; France, six; Majorca, four; North America, three; Ireland, two; Greece, two; Spain, two; Catalonia, one; Canary Islands, one; Portugal, one; Mile, one; Santurin, one; Candia, one; Turkey, one; Cuba, one.<sup>17</sup>

Hassett's tabulations are again in error regarding the number of residents listed under Spaniards. A reexamination of this section of the census shows sixty individuals: forty-seven whites (twenty-eight males and nineteen females), twelve Negroes (eight males and four females), and one male Indian. Thus, if all other calculations by Hassett are correct, then the revised

16. Hassett's census is inaccurate in its description of the place of birth of some Florida-born Minorcans (most often Mosquitos rather than St. Augustine). In most cases this problem can be resolved by consulting the baptismal register of Father Pedro Camps Janer which is preserved at the archive of the Diocese of St. Augustine ("White Baptisms: St. Peter of New Smyrna").

17. If the six Minorcans listed elsewhere in the census were added to the number of white persons recorded in the section of Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, etc., it would provide a total of 481 white members of the local Minorcan group, and 486, if five absent husbands were included (see footnotes 14 and 15). An interesting question is why three white North Americans and two Irish were living among the Minorcan community. One plausible answer is that they associated themselves with the Minorcans during the British period for religious and possibly also economic reasons. However, some North Americans or Irish may have been among the colonists at New Smyrna, since one, Christopher Flemming, is known to have given a deposition to the British authorities in St. Augustine on May 9, 1777, concerning grievances against Andrew Turnbull. London, Public Record Office, CO 5/577, 464.

summary of the civilian population of St. Augustine according to the 1786 census would be as follows: whites, 658 (348 males, 310 females); Negroes, 290 (155 males, 135 females); mulattoes, two (two males); Indians, one (one male); total, 951 (versus Hassett's 943).

The Minorcans, together with their associated Negroes and mulattoes, constituted 57.413 percent of the local population. White members of the group alone represented 49.947 percent of the civilian inhabitants and 72.188 percent of all white civilian residents of St. Augustine. Within the Minorcan community surveyed by Hassett, the most numerous constituent elements were Minorcan islanders (39.789 percent), natives of Florida (48.841 percent— St. Augustine 32.21 percent and Mosquitos 16.631 percent), Italians (3.789 percent), Corsicans (1.894 percent), and French (1.263 percent).

Among other characteristics of the Minorcan group, slightly over one-half of its members (238 or 50.105 percent) were under twenty-one years of age, 40.631 percent (193) consisted of those between twenty-one and forty years, and 9.263 percent (forty-four) were over age forty-one. Of the 114 households designated Minorcan, twenty-eight (24.56 percent) held slaves.<sup>18</sup> The greatest number of slaves associated with one domicile was nine, although the average number per household was 2.14. However, in some cases it is difficult to ascertain whether all of the Negroes who lived at a specific residence were in fact slaves; the census is unclear in this regard. Some free Negroes are listed as living among the Minorcans.

Hassett's census records the occupations of 141 persons belonging to the Minorcan community. Of the nineteen different occupations given, the most common are those of farmer, sailor, and carpenter. Together these categories account for 73.757 percent of the total number of occupations mentioned: Farmers, fifty-four (38.297 percent); sailors, thirty-four (24.113 percent); carpenters, sixteen (11.347 percent); fishermen, five (3.546 percent); traders, five (3.546 percent); tailors, four (2.836 percent);

18. Worthy of note is that nearly one quarter of the Minorcan families were slave owners, since they themselves had been reduced to a virtual condition of slavery at New Smyrna less than one decade earlier. The Minorcans' acquisition of Negro slaves in St. Augustine, therefore, probably should be viewed as an indicator of an improved economic situation among some of the former New Smyrna colonists during the initial years of the second Spanish period.



## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 167

tavernkeepers, four (2.836 percent); apprentices, three (2.127 percent); caulkers, three (2.127 percent); coopers, two (1.418 percent); bakers, two (1.418 percent); shoemakers, two (1.418 percent); masons, two (1.418 percent); shopclerks, one (.709 percent); hatmakers, one (.709 percent); jailors, one (.709 percent); sacristans, one (.709 percent); weavers, one (.709 percent).<sup>19</sup>

In the following translation of the Minorcan, Italian, Greek, etc., section of the St. Augustine census of 1786, all given names and surnames of the inhabitants listed are transcribed as they appear in Hassett's draft. As in Lockey's earlier article, the entries are punctuated for the purpose of greater clarity. A translation of Hassett's general preface to the census is also provided.<sup>20</sup>

\* \* \* \* \*

An individual account, exclusive of the troops and employees of the Royal Treasury, of the number of foreigners, Minorcans, Italians, Greeks, old Floridians and Spaniards who reside and are found to be living today, the nineteenth of December, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-six, in this city of St. Augustine in East Florida, and in its surrounding area to a distance of five leagues, with an indication of their names, native country, religion, trade or occupation, age, number of children and dependents, whether White or Colored, based upon the draft of the present, and of the other particulars to the effect that I, Thomas Hassett, parish priest, vicar and ecclesiastical judge, have made this day, the stated day, month and year in this the city aforesaid. To wit: (...)

*MINORCANS, ITALIANS, GREEKS, AND OTHERS CONSIDERED AS SUCH*

Families:

No. 1: Joseph Pons, from Minorca, farmer, 33 years of age. Mariana Rugiera, his wife, Minorcan, 50 years of age. Antonia Vens, daughter of the said Mariana and another husband, from

19. Among those residents whose occupation is listed as sailor is included one designated as a ship's captain.

20. Hassett's preface is also translated by Lockey "The St. Augustine Census of 1786," 18-19. Some differences are noted between Lockey's translation of it and that provided here.

Mosquitos, unmarried, 14 years of age. Geronimo Alvarez, Spanish, baker, *agregado*, 27 years of age.<sup>21</sup> Juan Taylor, native of America, Protestant, farmer, *agregado*, 21 years of age. Two unbaptized male Negro slaves of the said Alvarez. White males, 3; white females, 2; Negro males, 2; total 7.

No. 2: Ferdinando Falany, Italian, farmer, 42 years of age. Margarita Velory, his wife, Mahonese, 34 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 9 years of age. Santiago, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. Theresa, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. Guillermo, free mulatto, American, Protestant, *agregado*, 20 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; free male mulatto, 1; total, 6.

No. 3: Lucia Peso de Burga, widow, from Corsica, 40 years of age. Pedro, her son, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. White male, 1; white female, 1; total, 2.

No. 4: Pablo Villa, native of France, baker, unmarried, 35 years of age. White male, 1.

No. 5: Joseph Rosy, native of Italy, farmer, 45 years of age. Francisca, his wife, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 16 years of age. Angela, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 10 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Gaspar, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Joseph, son of the aforesaid, three months of age. White males, 3; white females, 4; total, 7.

No 6: Magdalena Rugera, widow, from Minorca, 46 years of age. Bartholomeo Sientes, her son, from Minorca, unmarried, tailor, 23 years of age. White male, 1; white female, 1; total, 2.

No. 7: Martin Hernandez, from Minorca, carpenter, 30 years of age. Dorotea Gomilla, his wife, from Minorca, 24 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. Francisco Marin, white apprentice, carpenter, from Mosquitos, 15 years of age. Juan Alcina, white apprentice,

---

21. As in Lockey's article, the Spanish term *agregado* is retained in the present translation of the census, since it has no precise English equivalent. In some cases the *agregado* or *agregada* would have been a true dependent; in others, however, he or she simply could have been someone living under the same roof as part of a family and financially independent. See Lockey "The St. Augustine Census of 1786," 19.

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 169

from Minorca, 22 years of age. Joseph Gomilla, widower, father of the said Dorotea, from Minorca, fisherman, agregado, 50 years of age. Juan Hernandez, from Minorca, carpenter, unmarried, 24 years of age. Gaspar Hernandez, from Minorca, caulker, unmarried, 22 years of age. Joseph Hernandez, from Minorca, carpenter, unmarried, 20 years of age. White males, 7; white females, 3; male slaves, one Christian, 2; female slave, 1; total, 13.

No. 8: Bartolomeo Lopez, from Minorca, farmer, 30 years of age. Mariana Albarti, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Cristoval, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Andres, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. Juan Reyes, from Mosquitos, agregado, 10 years of age. Andres Lopez, from Minorca, farmer, agregado, unmarried, 23 years of age. Juana, daughter of the said Bartolomeo and Mariana, from this city, 10 months of age. White males, 5; white females, 2; unbaptized female slave, 1; total, 8.

No. 9: Diego Hernandez, from Minorca, farmer, 45 years of age. Victoria Vivas, his wife, from Minorca, 46 years of age. Diego, son of the aforesaid, from Minorca, sailor, unmarried, 26 years of age. Antonio, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, cooper, 15 years of age. Agueda, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; total, 5.

No. 10: Antonio Joseph Alberti, from Minorca, farmer, 37 years of age. Catarina Oliber, his wife, from Minorca, 33 years of age. Cristoval, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 14 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, 11 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Juana Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, one month of age. Maria Magdalena Gavardy, daughter of the said Catarina and another husband, from Mosquitos, 15 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 5; total, 8.

No. 11: Antonio Andres, from Minorca, carpenter, 36 years of age. Agueda Pons, his wife, from Minorca, 34 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Antonio, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. Magdalena, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. Juana Pons, from Minorca, unmarried, agregada, 21 years of age. Domingo Bals, from Mosquitos, apprentice, white, un-

married, carpenter, 15 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 3; total, 7.

No. 12: Antonio Alcina, from Minorca, farmer, 40 years of age. Rafaela Capo, his wife, from Minorca, 33 years of age. Miguel, son of the said Antonio and his first wife, from Mosquitos, unmarried, farmer, 14 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. Rafaela, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 4; unbaptized male slaves, 2; unbaptized female slave, 1; total, 9.

No. 13: Pasqual Sans, from Naples, sailor, 40 years of age. Antonia Fornaris, his wife, from Minorca, 32 years of age. Juana, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 14 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 3; total, 4.

No. 14: Domingo Escercopory, from Mani, carpenter, 30 years of age. Geronima Ybarnau, his wife, from Minorca, 40 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 15: Pedro Rodriguez, from the Canary Islands, tavernkeeper, unmarried, 30 years of age. White male, 1.

No. 16: Diego Seguy, from Minorca, farmer, 40 years of age. Juana Castell, his wife, from Minorca, 31 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 9 years of age. Juana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 18 months of age. White males, 1; white females, 3; total, 4.

No. 17: Bartolomeo Fillera, from Minorca, farmer, 36 years of age. Juana Hernau, his wife, from Minorca, 34 years of age. Miguel, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 8 years of age. Diego, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Juana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; total, 5.

No. 18: Joseph Agles, from Minorca, farmer, 56 years of age. Maria Fons, his wife, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Francisco Fons, farmer, agregado, 32 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 1; total, 3.

No. 19: Vizente Bandoror, from France, sailor, unmarried, 26 years of age. Joseph Tordo, from Italy, sailor, unmarried, 25 years of age. White males, 2.

No. 20: Joseph Peso de Burgo, from Corsica, shopclerk, unmarried, 30 years of age. Francisco Pras, employee of the

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 171

aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 14 years of age. White males, 2; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; unbaptized female Negro slave, 1; total, 4.

No. 21: Juan Glodo Bodlam, hatmaker, unmarried, from France, 25 years of age. White male, 1.

No. 22: Joseph Pons y Triay, from Minorca, farmer, 52 years of age. Margarita Triay, his wife, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Dimas, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Antonio Ledo, unmarried, agregado, farmer, from Portugal, 55 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 1; baptized female Negro slave, 1; total, 5.

No. 23: Antonio Cantar, from Minorca, ship's captain, 32 years of age. Catarina Acosta, his wife, from Corsica, 26 years of age. Agustin, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Domingo, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. Patricia, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 months of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; unbaptized female slaves, 2; unbaptized free Negro agregado, 1; total, 9.

No. 24: Juan Baptista Payeres, from Majorca, sailor, 31 years of age. Ysabela Ridabet, his wife, from Minorca, 28 years of age. Juana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 18 months of age. Juan Josef Echavarria, agregado, tailor, from Spain, 32 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 25: Juan Francisco Arnau, sailor, from France, 28 years of age. Ysabela Mula, his wife, from Minorca, 32 years of age. Juana Margo, daughter of the said Ysabela and her first husband, from this city, 7 years of age. Ysabela, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years and 2 months of age. White males, 1; white females, 3; total, 4.

No. 26: Antonio Canobas, native of Minorca, farmer, 30 years of age. Catarina Maestre, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Antonio, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 1; total, 3.

No. 27: Francisco Bausa, sailor, from Majorca, 28 years of age. Eulalia Olivas, his wife, from Minorca, 46 years of age. Peregry Grymaldy, unmarried, son of the said Eulalia and another husband, from Mosquitos, 15 years of age. Spirion Grymaldy, son of the aforesaid and another husband, 9 years of age. Francisca Poncella, married with her husband absent, from Minorca, agregada, 25 years of age. Maria Magdalena,

daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 3; total, 6.

No. 28: Francisco Stacoly, sailor, from Leghorn, 26 years of age. Maria Petros, his wife, from Minorca, 37 years of age. Domingo, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 13 years of age. Bartolomeo, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Barbara, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; total, 5.

No. 29: Juan Balum, tavernkeeper, unmarried, from Minorca, 29 years of age. Lorenzo Coll, sailor, unmarried, from Majorca, 40 years of age. White males, 2.

No. 30: Juliana Collens, from New Orleans, Catholic, 43 years of age. Juan Bautista, free mulatto, from New Orleans, Catholic, trader, 23 years of age. Juliana Garbyt, native of America, Anglican, unmarried, crippled, 26 years of age. Rosa, Negro slave of the said Juliana, unbaptized, 14 years of age. White female, 1; female Negroes, 2; male mulatto, 1; total, 4.

No. 31: Antonia Rogier, widow, from Minorca, 60 years of age. Antonio Mestre, son of the aforesaid, from Minorca, widower, farmer, 36 years of age. White male, 1; white female, 1; total, 2.

No. 32: Roque Leonardi, farmer, from Italy, 44 years of age. Agueda Coll, his wife, from Minorca, 36 years of age. Josepha Carolinda, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Bartolomeo, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Jacoba, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 months of age. Juan Chato, son of the said Agueda and another husband, 15 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 3; Catechumen female Negro slave, 1; unbaptized free male Negro, 1; total, 9.

No. 33: Luis Buchentiny, farmer, from Leghorn, 39 years of age. Catarina Coll, his wife, from Minorca, 24 years of age. Joseph Bateliny, unmarried, farmer, from Italy, 40 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 1; total, 3.

No. 34: Sevastian Esteve, from France, jailor, 50 years of age. Juana Salom, his wife, from Minorca, 33 years of age. Francisco, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Juan, son of the same, from this city, 3 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the same, from this city, 6 years of age. Juana, daughter of the same, from this city, 10 months of age. White males, 3; white females, 3; total, 6.

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 173

No. 35: Bernardo Seguy, from Minorca, trader, 44 years of age. Agueda Villalonga, his wife, from Minorca, 33 years of age. Agueda, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the same, from this city, 9 years of age. Clara, daughter of the same, from this city, 7 years of age. Bartolomeo, son of the same, from this city, 6 years of age. Blanca, daughter of the same, from this city, 4 years of age. Bernardo, son of the same, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 5; unbaptized male Negro, 1; unbaptized female Negroes, 2; total, 11.

No. 36: Juan Solon, from Minorca, farmer, 35 years of age. Margarita Neto, his wife, from Minorca, 29 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Clara, daughter of the same, from this city, 4 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; unbaptized male Negroes, 1; unbaptized female Negroes, 2; total, 7.

No. 37: Antonia Petros, from Minorca, married with her husband absent, 28 years of age. White female, 1.

No. 38: Vizente Caselli, from Minorca, carpenter, 36 years of age. Catarina Rita Vens, his wife, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Agueda, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 14 years of age. Pedro, son of the same, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; unbaptized female Negro, 1; total, 5.

No. 39: Gaspar Pape, from Smyrna, farmer, 36 years of age. Ana Pons, his wife, from Minorca, 24 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 40: Nicolas Estevanopoly, from Corsica, carpenter, 38 years of age. Juana Marin, his wife, from Minorca, 31 years of age. Malta, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Juana, daughter of the same, from this city, 4 years of age. Francisco, son of the same, from this city, 6 months of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; total, 5.

No. 41: Juan Jeonada, from Minorca, farmer, 36 years of age. Magdalena Marin, his wife, from Minorca, 28 years of age. Magdalena, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Francisco, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 42: Angelino Bacheri, from Leghorn, sailor, 34 years of age. Josefa Castell, his wife, from Minorca, 36 years of age. Bartolomeo, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of

age. Pedro, son of the same, from Mosquitos, 10 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the same, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; total, 5.

No. 43: Juan Quevedo, from Minorca, tailor, 24 years of age. Juana Seguy, his wife, from Mosquitos, 15 years of age. Ygnes Victori, widow, from Minorca, agregada, 56 years of age. Francisco Puello, from Havana, apprentice, unmarried, white, tailor, 14 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; unbaptized female Negro, 1; total, 5.

No. 44: Sevastian Ortegas, from Minorca, sailor, 33 years of age. Ana Maria Quevedo, his wife, from Minorca, 37 years of age. Sevastian, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Santiago, son of the same, from Mosquitos, 9 years of age. Bernardo, son of the same, from this city, 6 months of age. Ana Maria, daughter of the same, from this city, 3 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; total, 6.

No. 45: Juan Fesua, from Minorca, sailor, 36 years of age. Agueda, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 46: Lorenzo Capot, widower, from Minorca, sacristan, 40 years of age. Rafaela, daughter of the same, from this city, 5 years of age. Antonio, son of the same, from this city, 3 years of age. White males, 2; white female, 1; unbaptized free male Negroes, 3; unbaptized free female Negroes, 4; total, 10.

No. 47: Ysabel Pras y Pepod, married with her husband absent, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Juan Pepoll, son of the aforesaid, unmarried, trader, from Minorca, 24 years of age. Gabriel, son of the aforesaid, unmarried, trader, from Minorca, 20 years of age. Maria Gracia, unmarried, daughter of the same, from this city, 15 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; unbaptized male slaves, 4; unbaptized female Negro slaves, 5; total, 13.

No. 48: Juana Perpal, married with her husband absent, from Minorca, 22 years of age. Domingo, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. White male, 1; white female, 1; unbaptized female slave, 1; total, 3.

No. 49: Agueda Villalonga, widow, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Martina, granddaughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. White females, 2.

No. 50: Bartolomeo Laufrio, from Minorca, farmer, 33 years of age. Antonia Maestre, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of



age. Bartolomeo, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Ursula, daughter of the same, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 51: Domingo Martinoly, from Italy, sailor, 30 years of age. Mariana Quevedo, his wife, from Minorca, 21 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Santiago, son of the same, from this city, 3 years of age. Petrona, daughter of the same, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; Catholic female Negro slave, 1; total, 7.

No. 52: Juana Hernandez, widow, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Rafael Hernandez, unmarried, son of the aforesaid, from Minorca, tailor, 24 years of age. White male, 1; white female, 1; total, 2.

No. 53: Bartholome Peligri, native of Minorca, sailor, 22 years of age. Juana Hernandez, his wife, from Minorca, 22 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 54: Sebastian Coll, from Minorca, carpenter, 29 years of age. Margarita Villa, his wife, from Minorca, 23 years of age. Sevastian Coll, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Pedro Coll, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 3; white female, 1; total, 4.

No. 55: Andres Paceti, native of Leghorn, farmer, 36 years of age. Maria Castell, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Clara Maria, daughter of the said Andres and his first wife, native of this city, 14 years of age. Thomas, son of the said Andres and his first wife, from this city, 12 years of age. Magdalena, daughter of the aforesaid and his first wife, from this city, 8 years of age. Gertrudis Rosa, daughter of the aforesaid and his first wife, from this city, 5 years of age. Agata Seguy, daughter of the said Maria Castell and her first husband, from this city, 3 years of age. Andres Paceti, son of the aforesaid spouses, from this city, six months of age. White males, 3; white females, 5; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; total, 9.

No. 56: Pedro Cocifaci, native of Corsica, trader, 36 years of age. Ynes Quevedo, his wife, from Minorca, 36 years of age. Maria Rosa Ginerini, daughter of the said Ynes and her first husband, from this city, 11 years of age. Ynes Ginerini, daughter of the said Ynes and her first husband, from this city, 10 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid spouses, from this city,

6 years of age, Paredis, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 5; unbaptized male Negro slaves, 2; unbaptized female Negro slaves, 2; total, 10.

No. 57: Francisco Segui, from Minorca, sailor, 36 years of age. Ysabela Mora, his wife, from Minorca, 32 years of age. Juana Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Agata Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 9 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 3; total, 4.

No. 58: Juan Villa, from Minorca, weaver, 40 years of age. Maria Anna Cardona, from Minorca, his wife, 35 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Agata, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. Maria Ana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 4; two baptized male Negro slaves, 2; two baptized female Negro slaves, 2; total, 9.

No. 59: Marcial Pons, from Minorca, tavernkeeper and farmer, 36 years of age. Juana Villa, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Agata, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. Francisco, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 9 months of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; Maria, catechumen slave, 1; total, 6.

No. 60: Antonio Berta, from Italy, tavernkeeper, 25 years of age. Mariana Zans, his wife, from Minorca, 20 years of age. Catarina Mir, daughter of the said Mariana and her first husband, from this city, 3 years of age. Michaela Mir, daughter of the aforesaid and her first husband, from this city, 9 months of age. White males, 1; white females, 3; Catholic female Negro slave, 1; total, 5.

No. 61: Miguel Segui, from Minorca, carpenter, 36 years of age. Clara Rosario, his wife, from Minorca, 37 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 13 years of age. Magdalena, daughter of the same, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Clara, daughter of the same, from Mosquitos, 9 years of age. Juana, daughter of the same, from this city, 6 years of age. Nicolas, son of the same, from this city, 3 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 5; total, 7.

No. 62: Joseph Buchoni, from Italy, sailor, 39 years of age. Maria Costa, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Maria Mauriry, daughter of the said Maria and her first husband, from

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 177

Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Miguel Mauriri, son of the same and her first husband, from this city, 7 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 63: Nicolas Nicolik, from Italy, sailor, 40 years of age. Josepha Coll, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Josepha Femanias, daughter of the aforesaid and her first husband, 11 years of age. Martin, son of the said spouses, from this city, 2 years of age. Juan Barber, native of Minorca, unmarried, sailor, agregado, 25 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; total, 5.

No. 64: Marcos Andres, from Minorca, sailor, 26 years of age. Mariana Fuceliny, his wife, from Minorca, 28 years of age. Antonio Posill, son of the said Mariana and her first husband, from this city, 7 years of age. Marcos, son of the said spouses, from this city, 4 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. Rafael, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 months of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; total, 6.

No. 65: Francisco Pellicer, from Minorca, carpenter, 39 years of age. Juana Villa, his wife, from Minorca, 22 years of age. Antonio Pellicer, son of the said Francisco and his first wife, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Juana Pellicer, daughter of the said Francisco and his first wife, from Mosquitos, 10 years of age. Maria, daughter of the said spouses, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; unbaptized female Negro slave, 1; total, 6.

No. 66: Santiago Prast, from Minorca, farmer, 50 years of age. Margarita Vivas, native of Minorca, his wife, 37 years of age. Benedita Alcina, daughter of Bartolomeo, agregada, 14 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 67: Maria Triay, widow, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Francisco Triay, widower, from Minorca, farmer, 36 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; male Negro slaves, 2; two baptized female Negro slaves, 2; total, 6.

No. 68: Juan Triay, from Minorca, farmer, 32 years of age. Juana Ximenes, his wife, from Minorca, 35 years of age. Joseph Baya, son of the said Juana and her first husband, from this city, 9 years of age. Juan Triay, son of the said spouses, from this city, 5 years of age. Francisco, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Guillermo, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 5; white females, 1; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; total, 7.

No. 69: Joseph Carreres, from Minorca, farmer, 31 years of age. Juana Andrea, his wife, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 months of age. Domingo Vals, son of the said Juana and her first husband, from Mosquitos, cooper, unmarried, 15 years of age. Diego Carreras, from Minorca, unmarried, caulker, agregado, 25 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; total, 6.

No. 70: Rafael Ximenes, from Minorca, farmer, 50 years of age. Maria Ramalera, his wife, from Minorca, 35 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Esperanza, daughter of the same, from this city, 4 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the same, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 4; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; total, 6.

No. 71: Antonio Tudidicho, from Italy, sailor, unmarried, 40 years of age. Ana Yacens, married with her husband absent, Catholic, from Ireland, 32 years of age. White males, 1; white female, 1; total, 2.

No. 72: Demetrio Tudelache, sailor, from Candia, 40 years of age. Maria Braus, his wife, from Santurin, 50 years of age. Miguel Costa, son of the said Maria and another husband, from Corsica, 24 years of age. Jorge Costa, son of the aforesaid and another husband, from Corsica, sailor, 20 years of age. Nicolas, son of the said spouses, from Mosquitos, sailor, 14 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 1; total, 5.

No. 73: Joseph Espinete, from Minorca, fisherman, 40 years of age. Maria Treal, his wife, from Minorca, 48 years of age. Francisco, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 13 years of age. White males, 2; white female, 1; total, 3.

No. 74: Francisco Marin, shoemaker, from Catalonia, 63 years of age. Magdalena Escudero, his wife, from Minorca, 53 years of age. Antonio Lambias, carpenter, agregado, from Minorca, 25 years of age. Jorge Medechy, grandson of the said Marin, unmarried, from Mosquitos, 13 years of age. Magdalena Medechy, granddaughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 9 years of age. Francisco, grandson of the same, from this city, 5 years of age. Elias Medechy, widower, from Corsica, shoemaker, 36 years of age. White males, 5; white females, 2; total, 7.

No. 75: Juan Jenovardy, farmer, from Minorca, 46 years of age. Antonia Morillo, his wife, from Minorca, 36 years of age.

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 179

Francisco, son of the said Juan and his first wife, sailor, unmarried, from Majorca, 22 years of age. Martin Pellicer, son of the said Antonia and her first husband, from Minorca, 20 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the said spouses, from this city, 5 years of age. Juana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. Maria Antonia, daughter of the same, from this city, 2 months of age. White males, 3; white females, 4; total, 7.

No. 76: Juan Yenocly, widower, carpenter, from Mani, 36 years of age. Pedro Dimalachy, carpenter, widower, from Corsica, 38 years of age. Maria, daughter of the said Pedro, unmarried, from Mosquitos, 13 years of age. Nicolas, son of the said Pedro, from this city, 7 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 1; unbaptized male Negro slaves, 2; unbaptized female Negro slaves, 1; total, 7.

No. 77: Margarita Guibarnau, married with her husband absent, from Minorca, 38 years of age. Ana Capele, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Francisco, son of the same, from this city, 6 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 78: Francisco Arnau, sailor, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Clara Preto, his wife, from Minorca, 36 years of age. Francisca, unmarried, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 14 years of age. Antonia, unmarried, daughter of the same, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Santiago, son of the same, from Mosquitos, 10 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the same, from this city, 6 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 4; total, 6.

No. 79: Miguel Villalonga, farmer, from Minorca, 29 years of age. Rafaela Mercadal, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Agueda, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Rafaela, daughter of the same, from this city, 2 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the same, from this city, 3 months of age. White males, 1; white females, 4; total, 5.

No. 80: Juan Careras, carpenter, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Maria Triay, his wife, from Minorca, 21 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 and a half years of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 81: Juan Seguy, farmer, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Agueda Enrique, his wife, from Minorca, 24 years of age. Benito, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. Matheo, son of the same, from this city, 3 months of age. White males, 3; white females, 1; total, 4.

No. 82: Pedro Fezua, farmer, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Francisca Pretos, his wife, from Minorca, 29 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 83: Juan Lorenzo, mason, from Minorca, 31 years of age. Maria Villa, his wife, from Minorca, 28 years of age. Mariana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Juan, son of the same, from this city, 5 years of age. Francisco, son of the same, from this city, 3 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the same, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 3; white females, 3; total, 6.

No. 84: Juana Maria Albertiny, married to a soldier, from Minorca, 33 years of age. Cristoval Reyes, son of the aforesaid and her first husband, unmarried, from Mosquitos, 14 years of age. Juan Reyes, son of the same and her first husband, from Mosquitos, 10 years of age. Mariana, daughter of the same and her first husband, from this city, 8 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the same and her first husband, from this city, 6 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; total, 5.

No. 85: Francisco Del Medo, sailor, from Minorca, 36 years of age. Juana Vens, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Pedro, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. Ana Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 days of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 86: Ana Ferrer, widow, from Minorca, 60 years of age. Pedro Luel, nephew of the aforesaid, widower, sailor, from Minorca, 40 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 87: Joseph Arnau, farmer, from Minorca, 24 years of age. Ana Agornes, his wife, from Mosquitos, 17 years of age. White males, 1; white female, 1; total, 2.

No. 88: Pablo Sabate, farmer, from Minorca, 25 years of age. Antonia Ortegas, his wife, from Minorca, 23 years of age. Miguel, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 months of age. Ana Ceres Gonzales, widow, from Minorca, agregada, 47 years of age. Pedro Esua, unmarried, farmer, from Minorca, agregado, 36 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 3; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; total, 7.

No. 89: Juan Triay Pons, fisherman, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Antonia Tray, his wife, from Minorca, 38 years of age. Juana, daughter of the said Antonia and another husband, from

## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 181

Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Antonio, son of the same and her first husband, unmarried, from Mosquitos, 13 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 90: Pedro Osias, sailor, from France, 36 years of age. Maria Ortegas, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Pedro, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Ana, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 91: Joseph Hernandez, mason, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Maria Mier, his wife, from Minorca, 27 years of age. Martina, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, unmarried, 12 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. Joseph, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 and a half years of age. Gabriel, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 month of age. White males, 3; white females, 4; total, 7.

No. 92: Lorenzo Capela, fisherman, from Minorca, 23 years of age. Catarina Duran, his wife, from Mosquitos, 15 years of age. Geronima, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 months of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 93: Joseph Hernandez Cardona, farmer, from Minorca, 40 years of age. Juana Llina, his wife, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Juan Puma, son of the aforesaid and her first husband, unmarried, fisherman, from Minorca, 21 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 1; total, 3.

No. 94: Jorge Clak, sailor, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Ynes Pablo, his wife, from Minorca, 38 years of age. Pedro Durante, son of the aforesaid and her first husband, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Andres Bron, son of the said spouses, from this city, 4 years of age. Jorge Clak, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 10 months of age. Antonia Clak, unmarried, native of Minorca, agregada, 50 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; total, 6.

No. 95: Luis Soche, sailor, from Italy, 48 years of age. Antonia Tremol, his wife, from Minorca, 28 years of age. Francisco Tremol, sailor, unmarried, agregado, from Minorca, 24 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 1; total, 3.

No. 96: Gabriel Triay, carpenter, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Margarita Sans, his wife, from Minorca, 25 years of age. Antonio, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age.

Gabriel, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 months of age. White males, 3; white females, 1; total, 4.

No. 97: Alberto Ruger, caulker, from Minorca, 31 years of age. Antonia Villa, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Catalina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. Ramon, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 98: Antonio Rey, farmer, from Minorca, widower, 35 years of age. Antonia, daughter of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 99: Mateo Pelegrino, farmer, from Leghorn, 36 years of age. Ana Maria, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Fernando, son of the said Mateo and his first wife, from Mosquitos, 11 years of age. Maria, daughter of the said spouses, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 100: Joachin Macheochi, sailor, from Italy, 32 years of age. Magdalena, his wife, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. Juan Pons, from Mosquitos, agregado, 14 years of age. Margarita, from Mosquitos, also agregada, 11 years of age. White males, 3; white females, 2; total, 5.

No. 101: Juan Pons, farmer, from Minorca, 25 years of age. Juana Andreu, his wife, from Mosquitos, 14 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 1; total, 2.

No. 102: Guillermo McPrery, widower, from Ireland (widower), considered a Minorcan, trader, 47 years of age. White male, 1.

No. 103: Pedro Estopa, from Minorca, farmer, 36 years of age. Ana Quintana, his wife, from Minorca, 42 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the said Pedro and his first wife, unmarried, from Mosquitos, 12 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 104: Ana Turan, widow from Minorca, 60 years of age. Pedro Triay, son of the aforesaid, farmer, from Minorca, 37 years of age. Gabriel Turan, brother of the aforesaid, sailor, from Minorca, 46 years of age. White males, 2; white female, 1; total, 3.

No. 105: Juan Capo, farmer, from Minorca, 54 years of age. Agueda Siguera, his wife, from Minorca, 50 years of age. Pedro, son of the said Juan and his first wife, from Mosquitos, 14 years of age. Juan, son of the said Juan and his second wife, from



## MINORCAN POPULATION OF ST. AUGUSTINE 183

Mosquitos, 6 years of age. Gabriel, son of the same and his second wife, from this city, 4 years of age. Margarita Castell, daughter of the said Agueda and her first husband, unmarried, from Mosquitos, 14 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; total, 6.

No. 106: Anastacio Mabrunati, farmer, from Milo, 35 years of age. Francisca Llabres, his wife, from Minorca, 25 years of age. Antonio, son of the aforesaid, native of this city, 9 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; unbaptized male Negro slave, 1; total, 6.

No. 107: Bernardo Arnau, farmer, from Minorca, 36 years of age. Maria Sans, his wife, from Minorca, 28 years of age. Pedro Llambris, son of the said Maria and her first husband, from this city, 5 years of age. White males, 2; white females, 1; total, 3.

No. 108: Lazaro Hortegas, farmer, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Catarina Llabres, his wife, from Minorca, 25 years of age. Catarina, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 5 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 1; white females, 3; total, 4.

No. 109: Bartolomeo Alcina, farmer, from Minorca, 46 years of age. Maria, his wife, from Minorca, 38 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 2 years of age. White males, 1; white females, 2; total, 3.

No. 110: Miguel Gracias, farmer, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Antonia Espineta, his wife, from Minorca, 27 years of age. Miguel Gracias, from this city, son of the aforesaid, 2 years of age. Margarita, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 months of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 111: Pedro Mestre, farmer, from Minorca, 38 years of age. Maria Andreu, his wife, from Minorca, 30 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 6 years of age. Angela, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 4 years of age. Maria, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 11 months of age. White males, 2; white females, 3; total, 5.

No. 112: Tomas Andreu, farmer, from Minorca, 26 years of age. Margarita Pretos, his wife, from Minorca, 22 years of age. Juan, son of the said Tomas and his first wife, from this city, 5 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the said spouses, from this city, 1 year of age. White males, 2; white females, 2; total, 4.

No. 113: Juan Andreu, farmer, from Minorca, 42 years of age. Catarina Pons, his wife, from Minorca, 43 years of age. Juan, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, 16 years of age. Miguel, son of the aforesaid, from Mosquitos, also unmarried, 13 years of age. Antonio, son of the aforesaid, from the same, 10 years of age. Francisca, daughter of the aforesaid, from this city, 7 years of age. White males, 4; white females, 2; total, 6.

No. 114: Domingo Segui, farmer, from Minorca, 23 years of age. Margarita Segui, his wife, from the same, 26 years of age. Domingo Segui, son of the aforesaid, from this city, 3 years of age. White males, 2; white female, 1; total, 3.

Married couples in this section of Minorcans, etc., 97. White males, 241; white females, 228; male Negroes, 33; female Negroes, 37; total, 539.